## Introduced by Assembly Member Kehoe (Principal coauthor: Senator Torlakson) (Coauthors: Assembly Members Diaz, Levine, and Lieber)

February 18, 2003

An act to add Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 63090) to Division 1 of Title 6.7 of the Government Code, relating to financing community infrastructure and economic development, by providing the funds necessary therefor through the issuance and sale of bonds of the State of California and by providing for the handling and disposition of those funds, and declaring the urgency thereof, to take effect immediately.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 531, as introduced, Kehoe. Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Bond Act of 2004.

Existing constitutional and statutory provisions set forth procedures for the issuance of general obligation bonds. Under existing law, the California Infrastructure and Economic Development Bank is established within state government to make secured loans and undertake related activities for the purpose of financing projects that relate to infrastructure improvements.

This bill would enact the Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Bond Act of 2004, which, if adopted, would authorize the issuance, for the purposes of financing local infrastructure and economic development projects, of bonds in the amount of \$10,000,000,000 pursuant to the State General Obligation Bond Law.

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The act would be administered by the California Infrastructure and Economic Development Bank.

This bill would declare that it is to take effect immediately as an urgency statute.

Vote: <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub>. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:* 

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 63090) is 2 added to Division 1 of Title 6.7 of the Government Code, to read: 3

CHAPTER 6. COMMUNITY INFRASTRUCTURE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BOND ACT OF 2004

Article 1. General Provisions

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63090. This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Bond Act of 2004.

- 63091. (a) The Legislature finds and declares all of the following:
- (1) Local governments have widespread and urgent 15 infrastructure needs. The neglect of our infrastructure is documented by studies from the California Business Round Table, the Treasurer, and the Governor's Commission for Building in the 18 21st Century, with estimated infrastructure investment deficits of between eighty-two billion dollars (\$82,000,000,000) and ninety billion dollars (\$90,000,000,000). These needs will only be compounded by the demands of a projected 660,000 new residents each year.
  - (2) To handle the state's projected growth, attract quality jobs, and maintain California's famous quality of life, we must improve our foundation by doing all of the following: replace and expand sewer systems, increase and use water supplies more efficiently; replace low-density urban patterns with more compact development; expand investments in public transportation; build affordable housing close to employment centers; and protect our natural environment.

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(3) Under the existing system of local finance, however, California's cities lack the tools to make these needed investments without facing the almost insurmountable two-thirds vote threshold—a threshold not faced by state ballot measures. This threshold was lowered by the voters to 55 percent for local school bonds, and to match state school bonds.

- (4) An investment in the repair and upgrading of local infrastructure is an investment in California's future because the quality of life in California depends on upgrading and improving the condition of local infrastructure to appropriately accommodate the state's existing population and future increases in population.
- (5) These investments to upgrade and improve the quality of life in our communities will assist California to remain competitive in both the national and global economy. The quality of life in our state begins in its communities. It is necessary for public policy to support the efforts of businesses attempting to expand, businesses seeking to locate in California, and local economic development organizations, public agencies, and new entrepreneurs by dedicating public fiscal resources to confront obstacles and barriers that impede economic growth.
- (6) The state has not embarked on a major infrastructure financing effort since the 1960s, despite persistent unemployment and soaring population growth.
- (7) Investing in infrastructure today will pay dividends in the long term. Upgraded local sewer systems, parks, streets and roads, and other critical infrastructure will improve quality of life and promote job development and economic opportunities while addressing state and regional issues and priorities.
- (8) Establishing a sufficient source of state financing that will be made available to local governments through grants and low-interest loans through the California Infrastructure and Economic Development Bank over a 10-year period, will create both public and private incentives to invest in local infrastructure. State funds will leverage local financing sources and assist communities to repair and upgrade key locally identified infrastructure and community development projects which will enhance local quality of life and expand the local economy.
- (9) Notwithstanding the current fiscal climate, the state must take immediate steps to address the needs of our deteriorating local infrastructure. The current economic climate indicates that this is

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a favorable time to incur bonded indebtedness. Prevalent interest rates for financing are at historic lows, favoring long-term public investments.

- (10) Despite the state's economic woes California voters have demonstrated—through their recent approval of major school, housing, and water bonds—that they understand the importance of investing in their future.
- (11) California voters have demonstrated in recent statewide elections that they understand that significant investments in schools, transportation, parks, libraries, water supplies, and public works pay handsomely over the long term in improved quality of life.
- (12) It is the purpose of this bond act to provide a dependable and predictable available source of infrastructure financing for local infrastructure and economic development projects.

## Article 2. Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Program

63092. The definitions contained in this section are in addition to the definitions contained in Section 63010 and together with the definitions contained in that section shall govern the construction of this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

- (a) "Account" means the Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Bond Act Account established pursuant to Section 63093.
- (b) "Infrastructure project" means "public development facility" as that term is defined in subdivision (q) of Section 63010
- 63093. (a) The proceeds of bonds issued and sold pursuant to this chapter shall be deposited into the Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Bond Act Account, which is hereby established as a separate account within the Infrastructure Bank Fund and administered by the bank.
- (b) Unless otherwise specified, the money in the account shall be available for allocation by the bank and only for infrastructure projects and reasonable bank administrative costs allocable to the infrastructure projects. Money in the account may be allocated by the bank as either grants or loans, or as a mixture of grants and loans for infrastructure projects of a sponsor, in a manner which

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the bank determines will provide for the maximum leverage of local public and private funds, while promoting a balanced geographic distribution among sponsors. A maximum grant or loan under the program shall not exceed twenty-five million dollars (\$25,000,000) but this limit may be exceeded based upon a unanimous vote of the board for a project deemed by the bank to meet a critical regional need.

63094. Funds shall only be distributed to infrastructure projects that are determined by the bank to be consistent with the state planning priorities listed in subdivision (a) of Section 65041.1 and the criteria developed pursuant to Sections 63040 and 63041.

63095. The bank shall give a significant priority to infrastructure projects incorporating one or more of the following:

- (a) An infrastructure project identified by a council of governments pursuant to a regional comprehensive planning process that will address an imbalance between jobs and housing within the region.
- (b) An infrastructure project that will expand a community's ability to accommodate increased residential densities.
- (c) An infrastructure project that will create opportunities for additional private investment to expand the supply of jobs in areas of high unemployment or where a significant percentage of the existing residents commute a significant distance to jobs in other communities.
- (d) An infrastructure project that will increase residential and commercial uses within the vicinity of a rail station or a permanent transit stop served by local public ground transportation.
- (e) An infrastructure project that will increase local quality of life because it will improve or expand within an urban setting either park space, open space, habitat protection, or recreational opportunities.
- 63096. (a) Funds in the account shall provide not more than 50 percent of the cost of an infrastructure project, except as otherwise specified by this section. The account may fund up to 75 percent in instances where the infrastructure project meets at least two of the criteria listed in Section 63095.
- (b) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), the bank may reduce or waive the requirement for a local match pursuant to this section if it has determined based upon substantial evidence submitted by

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the sponsor, that the local agency is unable to secure local matching funds, or can otherwise demonstrate a significant local financial hardship which limits the ability to meet the local match requirement for grant funds, but the proposed infrastructure project would be of significant local or regional benefit, consistent with the intent of this chapter.

63097. The Bureau of State Audits shall conduct periodic audits to ensure that bond proceeds are awarded in a manner consistent with the requirements of this chapter, and that recipients of bond proceeds are using funds in compliance with applicable provisions of this chapter.

## Article 3. Fiscal Provisions

63100. Bonds in the total amount of ten billion dollars (\$10,000,000,000), not including the amount of any refunding bonds issued in accordance with Section 63111, or so much thereof as is necessary, may be issued and sold to provide a fund to be used for carrying out the purposes set forth in Section 63093, and to be used to reimburse the General Obligation Bond Expense Revolving Fund pursuant to Section 16724.5. The bonds, when sold, shall be and constitute a valid and binding obligation of the state, and the full faith and credit of the state is hereby pledged for the punctual payment of the principal of, and interest on, the bonds as the principal and interest become due and payable.

63101. The bonds authorized by this chapter shall be prepared, executed, issued, sold, paid, and redeemed as provided in the State General Obligation Bond Law (Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 16720) of Part 3 of Division 4 of Title 2), and all of the provisions of that law apply to the bonds and to this chapter and are hereby incorporated in this chapter as though set forth in full in this chapter.

63102. The board is "the committee" and "the board" as those terms are used in the State General Obligation Bond Law.

63103. The board shall determine whether or not it is necessary or desirable to issue bonds authorized pursuant to this chapter to carry out Section 63093 and, if so, the amount of bonds to be issued and sold. Successive issues of bonds may be authorized and sold to carry out those actions progressively, and

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it is not necessary that all of the bonds authorized to be issued be sold at any one time.

- 63104. There shall be collected each year and in the same manner and at the same time as other state revenue is collected, in addition to the ordinary revenues of the state, a sum in an amount required to pay the principal of, and interest on, the bonds maturing each year. It is the duty of all officers charged by law with any duty in regard to the collection of the revenue to do and perform each and every act that is necessary to collect that additional sum.
- 63105. Notwithstanding Section 13340, there is hereby appropriated from the General Fund, for the purposes of this chapter, an amount that will equal the total of the following:
- (a) The sum annually necessary to pay the principal of, and interest on, bonds issued and sold pursuant to this chapter, as the principal and interest become due and payable.
- (b) The sum necessary to carry out Section 63106, appropriated without regard to fiscal years.
- 63106. For the purposes of carrying out this chapter, the Director of Finance may authorize the withdrawal from the General Fund of an amount or amounts not to exceed the amount of the unsold bonds that have been authorized to be sold for the purpose of carrying out this chapter. Any amount withdrawn shall be deposited in the account. Any money made available under this section shall be returned to the General Fund from proceeds received from the sale of bonds for the purpose of carrying out this chapter.
- 63107. Pursuant to the State General Obligation Bond Law (Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 16720) of Part 3 of Division 4 of Title 2), the cost of bond issuance shall be paid out of the bond proceeds.
- 63108. (a) Actual cost incurred in connection with administering infrastructure projects authorized under Section 63093 shall be paid from the funds authorized by this chapter.
- (b) Administrative costs shall be limited to one percent of the total amount of the bonds issued.
- 63109. The board may request the Pooled Money Investment Board to make a loan from the Pooled Money Investment Account, in accordance with Section 16312 for purposes of carrying out this chapter. The amount of the request shall not exceed the amount of

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the unsold bonds that the board, by resolution, has authorized to

- be sold for the purpose of carrying out this chapter. The bank shall
- execute any documents required by the Pooled Money Investment
- Board to obtain and repay the loan. Any amounts loaned shall be
- 5 deposited in the account to be allocated by the board in accordance 6

with this chapter.

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- 63110. All money deposited in the account that is derived from premium and accrued interest on bonds sold shall be reserved in the fund and shall be available for transfer to the General Fund as a credit to expenditures for bond interest.
- 63111. The bonds may be refunded in accordance with Article 6 (commencing with Section 16780) of Chapter 4 of Part 3 of Division 4 of Title 2 which is a part of the State General Obligation Bond Law. Approval by the voters of the state of the issuance of the bonds described in this chapter includes the approval of the issuance of any bonds to refund any bonds originally issued under this chapter or any previously issued refunding bonds.
- 63112. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter or the State General Obligation Bond Law, if the Treasurer sells bonds pursuant to this chapter that include a bond counsel opinion to the effect that the interest on the bonds is excluded from gross income for federal tax purposes, subject to designated conditions, the Treasurer may maintain separate accounts for the investment of bond proceeds and the investment earnings on those proceeds. The Treasurer may use or direct the use of those proceeds or earnings to pay any rebate, penalty, or other payment required under federal law or to take any other action with respect to the investment and use of bond proceeds required or desirable under federal law to maintain the tax-exempt status of those bonds and to obtain any other advantage under federal law on behalf of the funds of this state.
- 63113. The Legislature finds and declares that, inasmuch as the proceeds from the sale of bonds authorized by this article are not "proceeds of taxes" as that term is used in Article XIII B of the California Constitution, the disbursement of these proceeds is not subject to the limitations imposed by that article.
- 37 SEC. 2. Section 1 of this act shall take effect upon the approval by the voters of the Community Infrastructure and 39 Economic Development Bond Act of 2004, as set forth in Section 40 1 of this act.

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SEC. 3. (a) The Secretary of State shall submit Section 1 of this act to the voters on the statewide general election in November of 2004.

- (b) The Secretary of State shall include, in the ballot pamphlets mailed pursuant to Section 9094 of the Elections Code, the information specified in Section 9084 of the Elections Code regarding the bond act contained in Section 1 of this act. If that inclusion is not possible, the Secretary of State shall publish a supplemental ballot pamphlet regarding this act to be mailed with the ballot pamphlet. If the supplemental ballot pamphlet cannot be mailed with the ballot pamphlet, the supplemental ballot pamphlet shall be mailed separately.
- SEC. 4. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, with respect to the Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Bond Act of 2004, all ballots at the election shall have printed thereon and in a square thereof, exclusively the words: "Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Bond Act of 2004" and in the same square under those words, the following in 8-point type: "This act provides ten billion dollars (\$10,000,000,000) to address local infrastructure and economic development needs. (At this point, the Attorney General shall include the financial impact summary prepared pursuant to Section 9087 of the Elections Code and Section 88003 of the Government Code)." Opposite the square, there shall be left spaces in which the voters may place a cross in the manner required by law to indicate whether they vote for or against the act.
- (b) Notwithstanding Sections 13247 and 13281 of the Elections Code, the language in subdivision (a) shall be the only language included in the ballot label for the condensed statement of the ballot title, and the Attorney General shall not supplement, subtract from, or revise that language, except that the Attorney General may include the financial impact summary prepared pursuant to Section 9087 of the Elections Code and Section 88003 of the Government Code. The ballot label is the condensed statement of the ballot title and the financial impact summary.
- (c) Notwithstanding Section 13282 of the Elections Code, the public shall be permitted to examine the condensed statement of the ballot title in subdivision (a) for not more than eight days, and the financial impact statement from the time it is received by the Secretary of State until the end of the eight days. Any voter may

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> seek a writ of mandate for the purpose of requiring any statement of the ballot label, or portion thereof, to be amended or deleted only within that eight-day period.

- (d) Where the voting in the election is done by means of voting machines used pursuant to law in a manner that carries out the intent of this section, the use of the voting machines and the expression of the voter's choice by means thereof are in compliance with this section.
- SEC. 5. This act is an urgency statute necessary for the 10 immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety within the meaning of Article IV of the Constitution and shall go into immediate effect. The facts constituting the necessity are:

In order that the Community Infrastructure and Economic Development Bond Act of 2004, set forth in Section 1 of this act, may be enacted by the Legislature at the earliest possible time to ensure a thorough review of the act by the public prior to it being submitted to the voters at the general election in November 2004, it is necessary that this act take effect immediately.

19 20 CORRECTIONS

21 Heading — Lines 2, 4.

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